

CHARLOTTE VAN OYEN WITVLIET, PH.D.

John H. and Jeanne M. Jacobson Professor of Psychology

PUBLICATIONS

Refereed Articles (*denotes Hope College student)

- Berry, J.W., Worthington, E.L. Jr., Wade, N.G., Witvliet, C.V.O., Kiefer, R.P. (2005). Forgiveness, moral identity, and perceived justice in crime victims and their supporters. *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations*, 29, 136-162.
- Exline, J.J., Baumeister, R.F., Zell, A.L., Kraft, A.J., & Witvliet, C.V.O. (2008). Not so innocent: Does seeing one's own capability for wrongdoing predict forgiveness? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 94, 495-515.
- Mazzeo, S.E., Beckham, J.C., Witvliet, C.V.O., Feldman, M.E., & Shivy, V.A. (2002). A cluster analysis of symptom patterns and adjustment in Vietnam combat veterans with chronic posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58, 1555-1571.
- Panayiotou, G., Witvliet, C.V.O., Robinson, J.D., & Vrana, S.R. (2011). A startling absence of emotion effects: Active attention to the startle probe as a motor task cue appears to eliminate modulation of the startle reflex by valence and arousal. *Biological Psychology*, 87, 226-233.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (1997). Traumatic intrusive imagery as an emotional memory phenomenon: A review of research and explanatory information processing theories. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 17, 509-536.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2001). Forgiveness and health: Review and reflections on a matter of faith, feelings, and physiology. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 29, 212-224.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., *DeYoung, N.J., *Hofelich, A.J., and DeYoung, P.A. (2011). Compassionate reappraisal and emotion suppression as alternatives to offense-focused rumination: Implications for forgiveness and psychophysiological well-being. *The Journal of Positive Psychology*, 6, 286-299.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., *Knoll, R.W., *Hinman, N.G., and DeYoung, P.A. (2010). Compassion-focused reappraisal, benefit-focused reappraisal, and rumination after an interpersonal offense: Emotion regulation implications for subjective emotion, linguistic responses, and physiology. *The Journal of Positive Psychology*, 5, 226-242.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., *Hinman, N.G., Exline, J.J., & *Brandt, T. (2011). Responding to our own transgressions: An experimental writing study of repentance, offense rumination, self-justification, and distraction. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 30, 223-238.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., *Hinze, S.R., & Worthington, E.L., Jr. (2008). Unresolved injustice: An investigation of Christian commitment, forgiveness, negative emotion, and cardiovascular responding. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, 27, 110-119.

- Witvliet, C.V.O., Ludwig, T.E., & *Bauer, D.J. (2002). Please forgive me: Transgressors' emotions and physiology during imagery of seeking forgiveness and victim responses. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, *21*, 219-233.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., Ludwig, T.E., & *Vander Laan, K.L. (2001). Granting forgiveness or harboring grudges: Implications for emotions, physiology, and health. *Psychological Science*, *12*, 117-123.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., Phipps, K.A., Feldman, M.E., & Beckham, J.C. (2004). Posttraumatic mental and physical health correlates of forgiveness and religious coping in military veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *17*, 269-273.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. & Vrana, S.R. (2007). Play it again, Sam: Repeated exposure to emotionally evocative music polarizes liking and smiling responses, and influences other affective reports, facial EMG and heart rate. *Cognition and Emotion*, *21*, 3-25.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. & Vrana, S.R. (1995). Psychophysiological responses as indices of affective dimensions. *Psychophysiology*, *32*, 436-443.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. & Vrana, S.R. (2000). Emotional imagery, the visual startle, and covariation bias: An affective matching account. *Biological Psychology*, *52*, 187-204.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., Worthington, E.L., Jr., *Root, L.M., *Sato, A.F., Ludwig, T.E., & Exline, J.J. (2008). Retributive justice, restorative justice, and forgiveness: An experimental psychophysiology analysis. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *44*, 10-25.
- Worthington, E.L., Jr., Witvliet, C.V.O., Lerner, A.J., & Scherer, M. (2005). Forgiveness in health research and medical practice. *EXPLORE: The Journal of Science and Healing*, *1*, 169-175.
- Worthington, E.L., Jr., Witvliet, C.V.O., Pietrini, P., & Lerner, A.J. (2007). Forgiveness, health, and well-being: A review of evidence for emotional versus decisional forgiveness, dispositional forgivingness, and reduced unforgiveness. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, *30*, 291-302.

Invited Chapters

- Abernethy, A.D., & Witvliet, C.V.O. (2008). "A study of transformation in worship: Psychological, cultural, and psychophysiological perspectives." In A. Abernethy (Ed.), *Worship That Changes Lives: Multidisciplinary and Congregational Perspectives on Spiritual Transformation* (pp. 197-216). Baker Academic.
- McCullough, M.E., *Root, L.M., Tabak, B., & Witvliet, C.V.O. (2009). Forgiveness. In S.J. Lopez (Ed.), *Handbook of Positive Psychology, Second Edition*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- McCullough, M.E., & Witvliet, C.V.O. (2001). The psychology of forgiveness. In C.R. Snyder (Ed.), *Handbook of Positive Psychology* (pp. 446-458). New York: Oxford University Press.

- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2003). Forgiveness. In D.G. Myers and M. Jeeves (Eds.), *Psychology Through the Eyes of Faith*. San Francisco: Harper & Row.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2005). Unforgiveness, forgiveness, and justice: Peripheral physiology findings. In E. L. Worthington, Jr. (Ed.), *Handbook of Forgiveness*. Brunner-Routledge.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2008). Forgiveness: Healing hurts, restoring happiness. In S.J. Lopez (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Positive Psychology, Volume 1*, pp. 403-410. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2010). Understanding and approaching forgiveness as altruism: Relationships with rumination, self-control and a gratitude-based strategy. In M.R. Maamri, N. Verbin, and E.L. Worthington, Jr. (Eds.) *A Journey through Forgiveness*, pp. 99-107. Oxford, England: Inter-Disciplinary Press. Accessed April 13, 2011. <http://www.inter-disciplinary.net/publishing/id-press/ebooks/a-journey-through-forgiveness/>.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (in press). Empirical studies of forgiveness as an altruistic response: Relationships with rumination, suppression of negative emotions, and a benefit-focused reappraisal. In M.R. Maamri, N. Verbin, and E.L. Worthington, Jr. (Eds.) *Mapping Forgiveness*. Oxford, England: Inter-Disciplinary Press.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., & McCullough, M.E. (2007). Forgiveness and health: A review and theoretical exploration of emotion pathways. In S. Post (Ed.), *Altruism and Health: Perspectives from Empirical Research*, pp. 258-276. Oxford University Press.

Teaching Resources

- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2006). *Emotion and Forgiveness*. Emotion DVD. In *inside out* video series produced by IN TELE COM, Intelligent Telecommunications. Pasadena: CA
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2000). *Anxiety Disorders*. On-Line Tutorial for D.G. Myers *Introduction to Psychology*. Worth Publishers.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2000). *Schizophrenic Disorders*. On-Line Tutorial for D.G. Myers *Introduction to Psychology*. Worth Publishers.

PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS (SELECTED FROM 2000 TO THE PRESENT)

(*denotes Hope College student)

- da Silva, S. P., Riek, B., Witvliet, C. (2011, September). *Autonomic response to transgressors' imagery of seeking forgiveness of others and self-forgiving*. Poster presented at the 51st Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Boston, MA.
- Armstrong, M., da Silva, S., Riek, B. & Witvliet, C. (2011, May). *Heart rate variability to transgressor's imagery of seeking forgiveness of others and self-forgiving*. Poster presented at the 83rd Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Armstrong, M., da Silva, S., Riek, B. & Witvliet, C. (2011, April). *Heart rate variability to transgressor's imagery of seeking forgiveness of others and self-forgiving*. Presentation at the

Michigan Undergraduate Psychology Research Conference, Grand Rapids, MI.

- Witvliet, C.V.O. (April, 2011). *Forgiveness and gratitude: Experimental evidence for compassion-focused and benefit-focused reappraisals*. Presentation for the Research Colloquium at the Rosemead School of Psychology at Biola University, La Mirada, CA.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (February, 2011). *The psychology and physiology of forgiveness and gratitude: Experimental evidence for compassion-focused and benefit-focused reappraisals*. Presentation for the Westmont College Natural and Behavioral Science Seminar, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (October, 2010). *Cognitive approaches that promote forgiveness and gratitude: Evidence for compassion-focused and benefit-focused reappraisals*. Presentation for the Research Colloquium at the Graduate School of Psychology at Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, CA.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (July, 2010). *Understanding and approaching forgiveness as altruism: Relationships with rumination, self-control, and a gratitude-based strategy*. Paper presented at the 3rd Global Conference: Forgiveness, Oxford, England.
- *Brandt, T., *Lawrence, L., & *St. Clair, C. (Witvliet, C.V.O., faculty sponsor). (May, 2010). *Rumination, repentance, and self-condoning after committing an interpersonal transgression: Effects of a writing experiment*. Presentation for a Psi Chi Regional Research Award, Chicago, IL.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (April, 2010). *Positive reappraisals of negative interpersonal experiences: The psychophysiology of altruistic and benefit-focused reappraisals*. Keynote address for the Michigan Undergraduate Psychological Research Conference, Calvin College, Grand Rapids, MI.
- *Lawrence, L., *Brandt, T., & *St. Clair, C. (Witvliet, C.V.O., faculty sponsor). (April, 2010). *Self-forgiveness: The effects of a writing experiment on rumination, repentance, and self-condoning after committing an interpersonal transgression*. Ninth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (April, 2010). *A psychological reflection on the Beatitudes: Response to Carl Holladay*. Presentation for the Pursuit of Happiness Roundtable at the Center for the Study of Law and Religion, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (October, 2010). *A psychological reflection on Hebrew wisdom literature: Response to Carol Newsom*. Presentation for the Pursuit of Happiness Roundtable at the Center for the Study of Law and Religion, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia.
- *Hinman, N., & *Knoll R. (Witvliet, C.V.O., faculty sponsor). (May, 2009). *Finding the silver lining and loving the enemy: Linguistic analyses of brief benefit-finding and altruistic forgiveness interventions to cope with an interpersonal offense*. Presentation for a Psi Chi Regional Research Award, Chicago, IL.
- *Knoll, R., & *Hinman, N. (Witvliet, C.V.O., faculty sponsor). (May, 2009). *Thinking and thanking: The effects of forgiveness and gratitude reappraisal imagery in response to a real-life offense*. Presentation for a Psi Chi Regional Research Award, Chicago, IL.

- Witvliet, C.V.O. (faculty sponsor) Hinman, N., & Knoll R. (March, 2009). *Finding the silver lining and loving the enemy: Linguistic analyses of brief benefit-finding and altruistic forgiveness interventions to cope with an interpersonal offense*. Eighth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (faculty sponsor) Hinman, N. Zeluff, R., Brandt, R., Lawrence, L. St. Clair, C., & Sweet, M. (March, 2009). *Self-forgiveness: A study of repentance and self-condoning responses after committing an interpersonal transgression*. Eighth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. & De Young, P. (faculty sponsors) Knoll, R., & Brandt, T. (March, 2009). *The development of heart rate variability methods to assess parasympathetic functioning in three coping studies*. Eighth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (faculty sponsor) Knoll, R., & Hinman, N. (March, 2009). *Thinking and thanking: The effects of forgiveness and gratitude reappraisal imagery in response to a real-life offense*. Eighth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.
- *Hinman, N., Witvliet, C.V.O., & Knoll, R. (February, 2009). *Positive reappraisals: Linguistic analyses of brief benefit-finding and altruistic forgiveness interventions after an interpersonal offense*. Poster presented at the 10th Annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Tampa, FL.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., *Knoll, R., & *Hinman, N. (February, 2009). *Altruistic forgiveness and benefit-finding after a real-life offense: A psychophysiological investigation of two positive reappraisal strategies*. Poster presented at the 10th Annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Tampa, FL.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (Faculty Sponsor), *Knoll, R., & *Hinman, N. (April, 2008). *Forgiveness is hard: Cognitive and physiological assessments of reappraisal, suppression, and rumination responses to a real-life offense*. Seventh Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., & *Hinman, N. (February, 2008). *The pursuit of happiness: An investigation of happiness in relation to forgiveness and physiological flexibility in young adults*. Poster presentation at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.
- *Knoll, R., Witvliet, C.V.O., *Hinman, N., *Hofelich, A., & *Jarosz, A. (February, 2008). *Forgiveness is hard: Cognitive and physiological assessments of reappraisal, suppression, and rumination responses to a real-life offense*. Poster presentation at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.
- *Hinman, N., Witvliet, C.V.O., *Hofelich, A., *Knoll, R. (February, 2008). *Coping with an offense: The emotional impact of suppression and reappraisal responses to a hurtful event*. Poster

presentation at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.

Witvliet, C.V.O. (April, 2007). *Forgiveness: Healing hurts, restoring happiness*. Invited presentation at the Center for the Study of Law and Religion, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia.

*DeYoung, N., Witvliet, C.V.O., *Hofelich, A., Demaree, H. (January, 2007). *Trying to forgive: A psychophysiological analysis of rumination, suppression, and reappraisal in response to a real-life offender*. Poster presentation at the 8th Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Memphis, TN.

Witvliet, C.V.O., *Hofelich, A., *DeYoung, N., Dueck, A. (January, 2007). *The language of forgiveness: Linguistic analyses of suppression and reappraisal responses to a real-life offender*. Poster presentation at the 8th Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Memphis, TN.

Witvliet, C.V.O. (January, 2007). *Perseverance and pay-offs: Celebrating student-faculty collaboration in a decade of interdisciplinary forgiveness research*. Keynote address for the Sixth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.

DeYoung, P. & Witvliet, C.V.O. (Faculty Sponsors), *DeYoung, N. (January, 2007). *Heart rate and spectral densities: Using Fast Fourier Transformations to separate R-R intervals into frequency data*. Sixth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.

Witvliet, C.V.O. (Faculty Sponsor), *DeYoung, N., & *Hofelich, A. (January, 2007). *Assessing forgiveness physiology: An experimental comparison of suppression and reappraisal responses to cope with memories of a past interpersonal hurt*. Sixth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.

Witvliet, C.V.O. (Faculty Sponsor), *Hofelich, A., & *DeYoung, N. (January, 2007). *Linguistic analyses of attempts to forgive a real-life offender: An experimental comparison of reappraisal, suppression, and rumination*. Sixth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.

Witvliet, C.V.O. (Faculty Sponsor), *Jarosz, A., & *Hofelich, A. (January, 2007). *Using cardiac bioimpedance as a method for assessing cardiovascular correlates of emotion*. Sixth Annual Celebration of Undergraduate Research and Creative Performance, Hope College, Holland, MI.

Witvliet, C.V.O. (October 2006). *The Pursuit of Happiness in the Face of Pain: Interpersonal Forgiveness, Well-Being, and Unselfish Love at the Intersection of Science and Religion*. Invited presentation at the Center for the Study of Law and Religion, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia.

Witvliet, C.V.O. (April 2006). *Forgiveness at the Individual Level: Definitions, Antecedents, and Consequences*. Invited presentation to the University of Minnesota Political Science Department, Minneapolis, MN. (I was invited to be a 2-day departmental colloquium leader.)

- *DeYoung, N. & Witvliet, C.V.O. (January 2006). *The Heart of Forgiving: An Investigation of Cardiac and Emotional Responses to Offenses*. Presented at the Hope College Undergraduate Research Celebration, Holland, MI.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (January, 2005). *Forgiveness and physiology: Four experiments highlight emotion connections*. In R. Brown & M. Wohl (Chairs), *Frontiers in forgiveness research*. Symposium conducted at the Society for Personality and Social Psychology Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., *Hinze, S.R., & Worthington, E.L. (October, 2004). *Psychophysiological responses to crime, apology, and restitution: The role of spiritual commitment*. Poster presented at the 44th annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Santa Fe, NM.
- Witvliet, C. V. O., *Root, L. M., & Worthington, E. L. (March, 2004). *Forgiveness and justice: Physiological and self-report effects*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2003, October). *Forgiveness, emotion, and psychophysiology: Four experiments*. Invited paper presented at A Campaign for Forgiveness Research Conference, Atlanta, GA.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., *Root, L.M., *Sato, A.F., & Ludwig, T.E. (2003, October). *Justice and forgiveness: Psychophysiological effects for victims*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Chicago, IL.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (Faculty Sponsor), *Hinze, S. (2003, October). *The role of religiosity in affective and physiological responses to crime, apology, and restitution*. Presented at the Undergraduate Research Symposium, Hope College, Holland, MI.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., Worthington, E.L., Jr., & Wade, N.G. (2002, October). *Victims' heart rate and facial EMG responses to receiving an apology and restitution*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Washington, D.C.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (Faculty Sponsor), *Root, L.M., *Sato, A.F., *Hinze, S., & *Hundt, A. (2002, October). *Justice and forgiveness: Emotional and physiological effects*. Presented at the Undergraduate Research Symposium, Hope College, Holland, MI.
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., Witvliet, C., Wade, N.G., & Berry, J.W. (2002, June). *An overview of forgiveness research and three empirical studies on justice and forgiveness*. Invited colloquium, Department of Psychology and Social Work, National University of Singapore.
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., Witvliet, C., Wade, N.G., & Berry, J.W. (2002, June). *Three studies in justice and forgiveness*. Invited colloquium at the National Institute of Education, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., *Root, L.M., *Anderson, J., & *Vanover, A. (2002, May) *The effects of apologies and restitution on emotional and physiological responses*. Presentation at the Midwestern Psychological Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2002, April). *Forgiving and forgiven: Victim & transgressor emotions and physiology*. Presentation at the Christian Association of Psychological Studies, Arlington Heights, IL.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., Worthington, E.L., Jr., Wade, N.G., & Berry, J. W. (2002, April). *Justice and forgiveness: Three experimental studies*. Presentation at the Christian Association of Psychological Studies, Arlington Heights, IL.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., Wade, N.G., Worthington, E. L., Jr., & Berry, J.W. (2002, April). *Physiological reactivity to apology and restitution*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Washington, D.C.
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., Witvliet, C.V.O., Wade, N.G., & Berry, J.W. (2002, March). *Unforgiveness, justice, and forgiveness: Three studies*. Invited Colloquium to the University sponsored by the Department of Psychology Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas.
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., Witvliet, C.V.O., Wade, N.G., & Berry, J.W. (2002, March). *Unforgiveness, justice, and forgiveness: Three studies*. Invited Colloquium to the Department of Psychology University of Texas-Austin, Austin, Texas.
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., Witvliet, C.V.O., Wade, N.G., & Berry, J.W. (2002, February). *Unforgiveness, justice, and forgiveness: Three studies*. Invited colloquium at the Department of Psychology, Iowa State University.
- Worthington, E.L., Jr., Witvliet, C.V.O., Wade, N.G., & Berry, J. W. (2001, November). *Effects of apology and restitution on forgiveness in a restorative justice context*. Poster presented at the meeting of the Society for Southeastern Social Psychologists, Knoxville, TN.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., Beckham, J.C., & Feldman, M. (2000, November). *Posttraumatic mental and physical health correlates of forgiving and religious coping*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, San Antonio, TX.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2000, August). What do we know about forgiveness and health? In M.E. McCullough (Chair), *Three good questions about forgiveness*. Symposium conducted at the 108th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Witvliet, C.V.O. (2000, May). *Granting forgiveness or harboring grudges: Implications for emotion, physiology, and health*. Presented at Loma Linda University, Loma Linda, CA.
- Witvliet, C.V.O., *Vander Laan, K., & Ludwig, T.E. (2000, April). To forgive or not to forgive: Effects on heart rate, blood pressure, skin conductance, and facial EMG. In K.A. Lawler (Chair), *Forgiveness and health*. Symposium conducted at the 21st Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, Nashville, TN.

RESEARCH MENTEES WINNING PSI CHI MIDWEST REGIONAL RESEARCH AWARDS (BY YEAR, STUDENT, AND TOPIC); PRESENTATIONS GIVEN EACH MAY, CHICAGO, IL.

- 2010 Timothy Brandt, Lindsey Lawrence, Courtney St. Clair: *Rumination, Repentance, and Self-Condoning after Committing an Interpersonal Transgression: Effects of a Writing Experiment*
- 2009a Nova Hinman, Ross Knoll: *Finding the silver lining and loving the enemy: Linguistic analyses of brief benefit-finding and altruistic forgiveness interventions to cope with an interpersonal offense.*
- 2009b Ross Knoll, Nova Hinman: *Thinking and thanking: The effects of forgiveness and gratitude reappraisal imagery in response to a real-life offense.*
- 2008 Nova Hinman, Ross Knoll: *Forgiveness through altruism: Emotional and physiological impact of suppression and reappraisal responses to a real-life offense*
- 2007a Nathaniel DeYoung, Alicia Hofelich: *The psychophysiology of forgiveness: Assessing the effects of suppression and reappraisal to cope with memories of a past interpersonal hurt*
- 2007b Alicia Hofelich, Nathaniel DeYoung: *The language of forgiveness: Linguistic analyses of suppression and reappraisal responses to a real-life offender*
- 2004 Scott Hinze: *The role of religious commitment in affective and physiological responses to crime, apology, and restitution.*
- 2003 Lindsey Root, Amy Sato: *Forgiveness and justice: Emotional effects.*
- 2001 David Bauer: *The forgiving attitude: How victim responses to their offenders influence their emotions during subsequent imagery of their offenders.*
- 2000 Kelly Chamberlain VanderLaan, David Bauer: *The emotional costs and benefits of withholding and granting forgiveness.*